

EASTERN UPPER PENINSULA PROFILE

Produced by EUPRPDC: 2000 (Updated September 2003)

POPULATION

EUP POPULATION: 1970—2000

EASTERN UP	% Dif/		% Dif/		% Co. Growth	
1970	1980	1970*	1990	1980	2000	1980—2000
48,861	45,866	-6.1%	51,041	11.3%	57,510	25.39%

*Figure shows percent difference from year indicated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

EUP COUNTY 2000 POPULATION BY AGE

2000	#	%
Under 5	2,993	5.2%
5 – 9	3,324	5.8%
10 – 14	3,688	6.4%
15 – 19	4,047	7.0%
20 – 24	4,239	7.4%
25 – 34	7,888	13.7%
35 – 44	9,509	16.5%
45 – 54	7,944	13.8%
55 – 59	2,999	5.2%
60 – 64	2,733	4.8%
65 – 74	4,535	7.9%
75 – 84	2,704	4.7%
85 +	907	1.6%
TOTAL	57,510	

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

EUP COUNTY MEDIAN AGE 1970—2000

1980	1990	2000	MI: 2000
31.4	35.4	37.9	35.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

EUP COUNTY POPULATION BY SEX 1970—2000

	1970		1980		1990		2000	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
#	24,803	24,058	23,160	22,706	27,304	23,737	31,311	26,199
%	50.7%	49.2%	50.5%	49.5%	53.5%	46.5%	54.4%	45.6%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

EUP COUNTY POPULATION BY COUNTY: 1990 – 2000

Area Name	Census	Census	Census	Census	% Diff.***
	1970	1980	1990*	2000*	
Chippewa County	32,412	29,029	34,604	38,543	18.92%
Luce County	6,660	6,659	5,763	7,024	5.47%
Mackinac County	9,660	10,178	10,674	11,943	23.63%

* Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

** Source: 2000 Census – U.S. Census Bureau

*** Figure shows percentage difference between 1970 and 2000

E.U.P. POPULATION BY RACE: 1980—2000

Year	Total		White		Black		American Indian	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
1980	45,866		41,759	91.0%	375	0.8%	3,550	7.7%
1990	51,041		42,726	83.7%	2,191	4.3%	5,842	11.4%
2000	57,510		44,629	77.6%	2,679	4.7%	7,217	12.5%

Year	Asian		Other Race		Hispanic Origin*		Total Minority**		Two or more Races***	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
1980	74	0.25%	108	0.2%	137	0.3%	4,244	9.3%	N/A	N/A
1990	152	0.4%	95	0.3%	278	0.8%	6,529	18.9%	N/A	N/A
2000	239	0.4%	208	0.4%	829	1.4%	11,172	19.4%	2,524	4.4%

* People of Hispanic Origin may be of any race

**Excludes Hispanic Origin

***This category is new for 2000

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

E.U.P. POPULATION PROJECTIONS

	2005*	2006*	2010*	2015*	2020*
Population	56,870	56,408	62,900	67,000	71,700
Difference**	3.3%	-0.8%	11.5%	6.5%	7.0%

* Projected Data

**Figure shows the percent difference from last decennial year

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

INCOME**EUP MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME 1970—1990**

	% Dif/		% Dif/		Michigan
1979	1989	1989*	1999	79-99	1999
\$25,302	\$23,941	-5.4	40,393	59.6	\$53,929

*Figure shows percent difference from the year indicated

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

EUP . 1999 EST. MED. HOUSEHOLD INCOME

E.U.P.	Michigan
\$33,850	\$41,963

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

EUP HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999

Total # of households	21,049
Less than \$10,000	2,407
\$10,000—\$14,999	1,743
\$15,000—\$24,999	3,587
\$25,000—\$34,999	3,169
\$35,000—\$49,999	4,133
\$50,000—\$74,999	3,852
\$75,000—\$99,999	1,328
\$100,000—\$149,999	587
\$150,000—\$199,999	123
\$200,000 or more	120
Median Household Income	33,850
Michigan Median Household Inc.	\$41,963

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000

EUP INCOME TYPE 1989

Total Households	21,049
With earnings	15,747
Mean earnings	\$38,885
With Social Security Income	6,710
Mean Social Security Inc.(\$)	\$11,093
With Supplemental Security Inc.	925
Mean Supp. Security Inc.	\$6,135
With public assistance income	764
Mean public assistance income	\$2,177
With retirement income	5,010
Mean retirement income	\$17,006

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000

EUP PER CAPITA INCOME*: 1980—1999

	1980	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999
EUP	\$8,209	\$14,683	\$15,518	\$15,655	\$16,789	\$17,894	\$19,006	\$19,209	\$19,682	\$19,679	\$20,125
Michigan	\$10,314	18,922	\$19,324	\$20,338	\$21,129	\$22,694	\$23,508	\$24,306	\$25,367	\$26,919	\$28,095

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	% CH 2000-05	%CH 1990-05	%CH 1980-05
EUP	\$20,787	\$21,537	\$21,452	\$22,145	\$23,482	\$23,790	14.4%	62.0%	189.8%
Michigan	\$29,551	\$29,945	\$30,231	\$31,138	\$31,730	\$32,804	11.0%	123.4%	218.1%

*This data is not comparable to "Per Capita Income" figures from the Census Bureau

**MI-EUP per person income for all Mich. Non metro areas

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis (6/01)

POVERTY STATUS IN 1999 COUNTY & STATE

	#	%	%
Families	1,261	8.9%	7.4%
With related children under 18 yrs.	948	14.5%	11.3%
With related children under 5 years	467	19.4%	14.7%
Families with female householder, no husband present	655	32.0	24.0%
With related children under 18 years	611	41.0%	31.5%
With related children under 5 years	303	56.0%	44.2%
Individuals	6,297	12.5%	10.5%
18 years and over	4,281	11.2%	9.3%
65 years and over	716	9.2%	8.2%
Related children under 18 years	1,904	15.7%	13.4%
Related children 5 to 17 years	1,321	14.4%	12.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2,432	25.9%	21.8%
With related children under 5 years	228	71.9%	64.6%

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL

EUP CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: 1990-2000

	Civilian Labor Force		Employment		Unemployment		Uemp.	MI Unemp.
	#	% Dif.*	#	% Dif.*	#	% Dif.*	Rate %	Rate
1990	14,375	-4.3%	12,500	-4.6%	1875	-2.6%	13.0%	7.5%
1991	14,225	-1.0%	12,275	-1.8%	1950	4.0%	13.7%	9.2%
1992	15,475	8.8%	12,900	5.1%	2575	32.1%	16.6%	8.9%
1993	16,450	6.3%	14,150	9.7%	2300	-10.7%	14.0%	7.1%
1994	17,100	4.0%	14,650	3.5%	2475	7.6%	14.5%	5.9%
1995	17,075	-0.1%	14,750	0.7%	2325	-6.1%	13.6%	5.3%
1996	17,025	-0.3%	14,900	1.0%	2100	-9.7%	12.3%	4.9%
1997	17,950	5.4%	15,850	6.4%	2075	-1.2%	11.6%	4.2%
1998	17,600	-1.9%	15,525	-2.1%	2075	0.0%	11.8%	3.9%
1999	17,925	1.8%	16,050	3.4%	1875	-9.6%	10.5%	3.8%
2000	17,750	-1.0%	16,150	0.6%	1600	-14.7%	9.0%	3.8%

EUP EMPLOYMENT DISTRIBUTION: 1990 – 1999

	Total	Goods Producing Industries		Service Producing Industries			Government**			
	#	#	%***	% Dif.****	#	%***	%Dif****	#	%***	% Dif****
1990	11,950	1,150	9.6%	-8.7%	5,950	49.8%	0.5%	4,850	40.6%	6.8%
1991	12,225	1,125	9.2%	-2.2%	6,175	50.5%	3.8%	4,925	40.3%	1.5%
1992	12,800	1,175	9.2%	4.4%	6,725	52.5%	8.9%	4,900	38.3%	-0.5%
1993	13,650	1,275	9.3%	8.5%	7,500	54.9%	11.5%	4,875	35.7%	-0.5%
1994	14,300	1,250	8.7%	-2.0%	6,175	43.2%	-17.7%	6,875	48.1%	41.0%
1995	14,875	1,350	9.1%	8.0%	6,275	42.2%	1.6%	7,250	48.7%	5.5%
1996	15,375	1,425	9.3%	5.6%	6,325	41.1%	0.8%	7,600	49.4%	4.8%
1997	15,425	1,375	8.9%	-3.5%	6,350	41.2%	0.4%	7,700	49.9%	1.3%
1998	15,175	1,250	8.2%	-9.1%	6,350	41.8%	0.0%	7,575	49.9%	-1.6%
1999	15,525	1,300	8.4%	4.0%	6,475	41.7%	2.0%	7,750	49.9%	2.3%
2000	15125	1125	7.4%	-13.5%	6100	40.3%	-5.8%	7875	52.1%	1.6%

* Totals may not be exact, due to rounding ** Government employment not included in Service Producing Figures

*** Figure shows the percent each employment sector is of the total wage and salary employment

**** Figure shows the percent difference from the preceding year

Source: Mich. Dept. of Career Dev., MESA

EUP EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY 2000

Total employed persons 16 years and over: 13,778

Ag/Forest/Fishing		Construction		Manufacturing		Wholesale Trade		Retail Trade	
#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
538	2.4	1,733	7.8	1,156	5.2	428	1.9	2,569	11.6
Trans/Ware/Utilities		Information		FIRE*		Professional		Education Serv.	
#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
999	4.5	361	1.6	830	3.8	917	4.1	5,027	22.7
Arts/Entertainment		Other Services		Public Administration					
#	%	#	%	#	%				
3,665	16.6	1,012	4.6	2,880	13.0				

* Finance, insurance, real estate

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

EUP OCCUPATION IN 2000

	#	%
Employed persons 16 years and over	22,115	100.0%
Management, professional, and related occupations	5,739	26.0
Service occupations	6,006	27.2
Sales and office occupations	5,406	24.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	236	1.1
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	2,231	10.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,397	10.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

EASTERN U.P. MAJOR EMPLOYERS – 2005

COMPANY NAME	LOCATION	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	EUPRPDC 2005
Michigan Dept Corrections	Kincheloe	Correctional institutions	1077
Bay Mills Resort & Casino	Brimley	Casino resort hotel	900
Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians	Sault Ste. Marie	Administration	801
War Memorial Hospital	Sault Ste. Marie	Full service medical & surgical hospital	675
Kewadin Hotel & Convention Center - Sault Tribe	Sault Ste. Marie	Casino hotel with convention center	659
Grand Hotel	Mackinac Island	Hotel with full service restaurant	550
Sault Ste Marie Public Schools	Sault Ste. Marie	School/education	365
State of Michigan	Luce County	State government	365
State of Michigan	Chippewa Co.	State Government Services	361
Lake Superior State University	Sault Ste. Marie	4 year college	333
Kewadin Shores Casino - Sault Tribe	Saint Ignace	Casino with lounge & full service restaurant	304
Mackinac Straits Hospital/Hlth	Saint Ignace	Medical hospital with acute inpatient & long term care	297
Helen Newberry Joy Hospital	Newberry	Acute hospital care	280
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Sault Ste. Marie	Retail department	250
State of Michigan	Mackinac Co.	State Government	247
Key Plastics LLC	Sault Ste. Marie	Manufacturer	222
Luce County/Village of Newberry	Newberry	Local Government	220
Chippewa County	Sault Ste. Marie	County Government Services	212
Mackinac Island Carriage Tours	Mackinac Island	Carriage/Transportation Services	210
MI Department of Transportation	Saint Ignace	State Transportation services	198

Source: EUPRPDC, 2003

HOUSING

EUP: VALUE OF UNITS – 2000

	Number	Percent
Specified owner - occupied units	10,458	100.0%
Less than \$50,000	2,169	20.7
\$50,000 to \$99,000	5,011	47.9
\$100,000 to \$149,000	1,874	17.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	719	6.9
\$200,000 to \$299,999	469	4.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	155	1.5
\$500,000 to \$999,999	41	0.4
\$1,000,000 or more	20	0.2
Median	\$80,296	(X)
Mich. Median	\$114,664	

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

GROSS RENT – EUP 2000

	#	%
Specified renter-occupied units	4,866	100.0
Less than \$200	450	9.2
\$200 to \$299	494	10.2
\$300 to \$499	2,000	41.1
\$500 to \$749	1,220	25.1
\$750 to \$999	134	2.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	41	0.8
\$1,500 or more	4	0.1
No cash rent	523	10.7
Median (dollars)	427	(X)

EUP HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1990--2000

Occupied Housing Units									
	Total								
YEAR	Units #	Total #	Owner #	%	Mich %	Renter #	%	Mich %	
1990	30,871	17,935	13,398	74.7%	71.0%	4,537	25.3%	29.0%	
2000	32,851	21,022	15,970	76.0%	73.8%	5,052	24.0%	26.2%	

Vacant Housing Units				Season: County Vacancy Rate*			
	Total #	Seasonal	% of Co.	Seasonal	% of MI	Owner	Renter
YEAR	Total #	Seasonal #	TOT	TOT	%	%	%
1990	12,936	9,938	32.2%	58.0%	5.5%	9.4%	
2000	11,829	9,976	30.4%	47.5%	2.5%	9.3%	

*Vacancy rate includes only those housing units that are vacant and for sale or rent

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

GEOGRAPHY

	Total	Land Area	Pop. Per.	Housing Units per
2000	Area*	Sq. Miles	Sq. Miles	Sq. Miles
	Sq. Miles	Sq. Miles	Sq. Miles	Sq. Miles
EUP	4763.6	3557.2	16.2	9.2
Michigan	1,790.60	56,809.20	163.6	67.7

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census *Includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes & territorial water.

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